

# LightUp P5000 Off-grid Solar Inverter

# User Manual



# Table Of Contents

ABOUT THIS MANUAL	1
Purpose	1
Scope	
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	1
INTRODUCTION	2
Features	2
Basic System Architecture	
Product Overview	
INSTALLATION	4
Unpacking and Inspection	4
Preparation	4
Mounting the Unit	4
Battery Connection	5
AC Input/Output Connection	7
PV Connection	8
Final Assembly	9
Remote Display Panel Installation	
Communication Options	
Dry Contact Signal	
BMS Communication	12
OPERATION	13
Power ON/OFF	13
Operation and Display Panel	13
LCD Display Icons	14
LCD Setting	16
Display Setting	26
Operating Mode Description	
Battery Equalization Description	
Fault Reference Code	
Warning Indicator	
SPECIFICATIONS	37
Table 1 Line Mode Specifications	
Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications	
Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications	
Table 4 General Specifications	
TROUBLE SHOOTING	40
Appendix A: Approximate Back-up Time Table	41
Appendix B: BMS Communication Installation	42
Appendix C: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide in Remote Panel	47

### ABOUT THIS MANUAL

### Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

#### Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: All safety instructions in this document must be read, understood and followed. Failure to follow these instructions will result in death or serious injury.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. CAUTION --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. CAUTION Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. NEVER charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. Warning!! Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

### INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

### Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload / Over temperature / short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function
- Removable LCD control module
- Multiple communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Built-in WiFi for mobile monitoring (Requires App), OTG USB function, dusk filters
- Configurable AC/PV Output usage timer and prioritization

### Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility mains.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

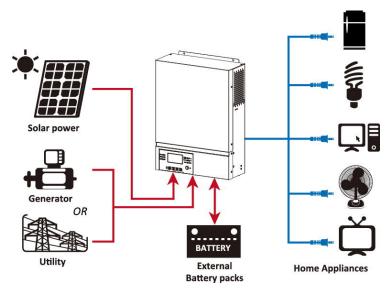
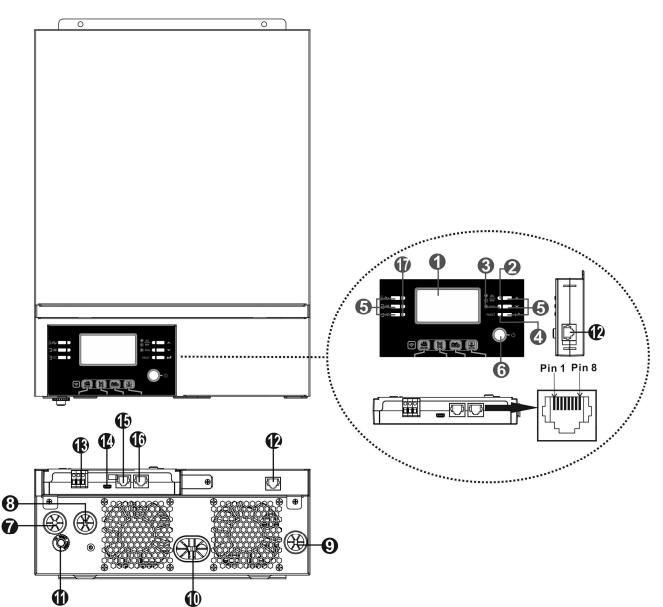


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

**Product Overview** 



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. Remote LCD panel communication port
- 13. Dry contact
- 14. USB communication port
- 15. BMS communication port: CAN and RS232 or RS485
- 16. RS-232 communication port
- 17. Output source indicators (refer to OPERATION/Operation and Display Panel section for details) and USB function setting reminder (refer to OPERATION/Function Setting for the details)

### INSTALLATION

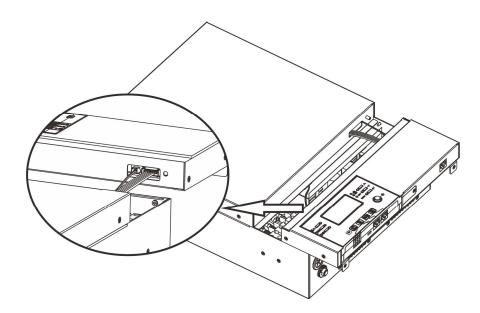
### Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the content. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside the package:

- Inverter x 1
- User manual x 1
- RS232 Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1

### Preparation

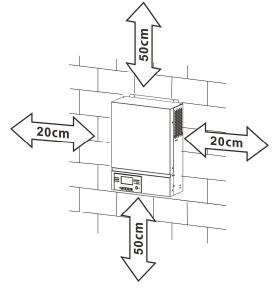
Before connecting all wirings, please take off the bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below. Detach the cables from the cover.



### Mounting the Unit

Consider the followings before selecting your placements:

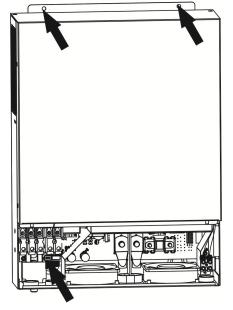
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install the inverter at eye level in order to allow easy LCD display readout.
- For proper air circulation and heat dissipation, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended orientation is to adhered to the wall vertically. Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for wirings.





SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Mounting the unit by screwing the three screws as shown below. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



### **Battery Connection**

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnection device between battery and the inverter. It may not be necessary to have a disconnection device in some applications, however, it's still recommended to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage as required.

Ring terminal:

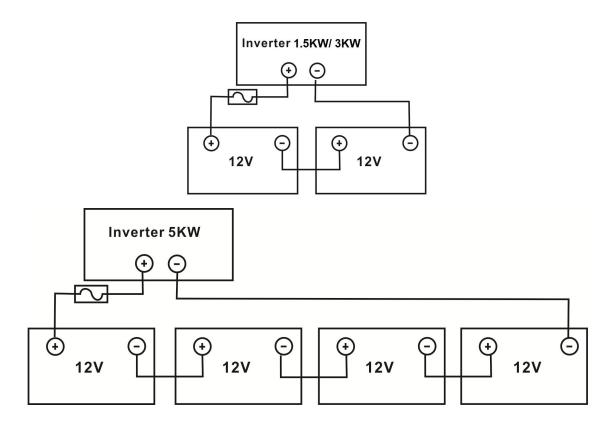
WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified electrical technician. WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cables for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable in the table below.

ſ	Model	Typical	Wire Size	Cable	Ring Te	erminal	Torque
		Amperage		mm <sup>2</sup>	Dimer	nsions	Value
					D (mm)	L (mm)	
	1.5KW	71A	1*6AWG	14	N/A		2 Nm
	3KW	142A	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	
	5KW	118A	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	5 Nm

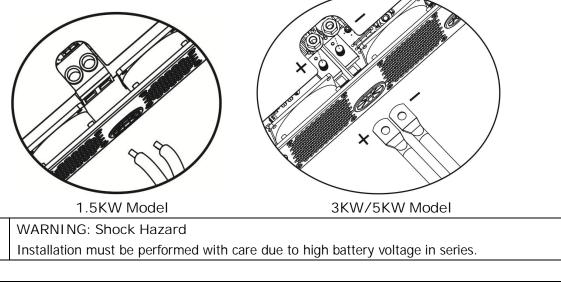
Recommended battery cable size:

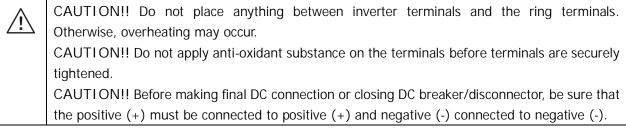
Please take the following steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size. This step only applied to 3KW/5KW models.
- 2. Connect all battery packs as required. It is recommend to connect minimum of 100Ah capacity battery for 1.5KW/3KW model and 200Ah capacity battery for 5KW model.



3. For the 1.5KW model, remove the insulation sleeve for about 18mm for positive and negative wires. Connect the two wires to the proper screw terminal on the unit. For 3KW/5KW models, apply ring terminals to your battery wires and secure it to the battery terminal block with the bolts properly tightened. Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter is correctly connected and ring terminals are secured to the battery terminals.





### AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between the inverter and the AC input power source. This will ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over-current. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 16A for 1.5KW and 32A for 3KW and 50A for 5KW.

CAUTION!! There are two power terminal blocks with "IN" (Input) and "OUT" (Output) markings. DO NOT mistakenly connect to the wrong connectors.

#### WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable size for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below. Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

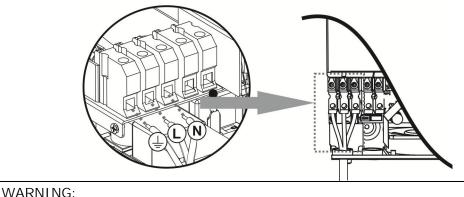
Model	Gauge	Cable (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Torque Value
1.5KW	14 AWG	2.5	1.2 Nm
3KW	12 AWG	4	1.2 Nm
5KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

Please follow these steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to enable DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeves for about 10mm for the five screw terminals.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect the grounding wire () first.
  - $\rightarrow$  Ground (yellow-green)

 $L \rightarrow LINE$  (brown or black)

N→Neutral (blue)



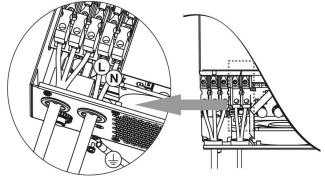
 $\Delta$  Be sure that the AC power source is disconnected before attempting wire connections.

4. Insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect the grounding wire () first.

⇒Ground (yellow-green)
L→LINE (brown or black)

N→Neutral (blue)

5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.



CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner required at least 2~3 minutes to spool up because it needs to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short period of time, it may cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this from happening, please check with manufacturer of air conditioner if it has time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter will trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it may still causes damage to the air conditioner.

### **PV** Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install a separately DC circuit breaker between the inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size shown below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Torque value (max)
1.5KW	1 x 14AWG	2.5	1.2 Nm
3KW/5KW	1 x 12AWG	4	1.2 Nm

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, are accepted: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunctions, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding connection.

CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

#### PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceeds maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Max. PV Array Power	2000W	4000W	5000W
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	400Vdc	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	120Vdc~380Vdc	120Vdc~450Vdc	
Start-up Voltage	150Vdc +/- 10Vdc		

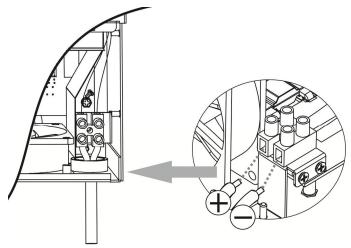
Take the 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed in the table below.

Solar Panel Spec. (reference) - 250Wp - Vmp: 30.1Vdc	SOLAR INPUT (For 1.5KW, Min in series: 5 pcs, max. in series: 8 pcs. For 3KW/5KW, Min in series: 6 pcs, max. in series: 12 pcs.)	Q'ty of panels	Total input power
- Imp: 8.3A	6 pcs in series	6 pcs	1500W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	8 pcs in series	8 pcs	2000W
- Isc: 8.4A	12 pcs in series	12 pcs	3000W
- Cells: 60	8 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	16 pcs	4000W
	10 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel (only for 5KW model)	20 pcs	5000W

#### PV Module Wire Connection

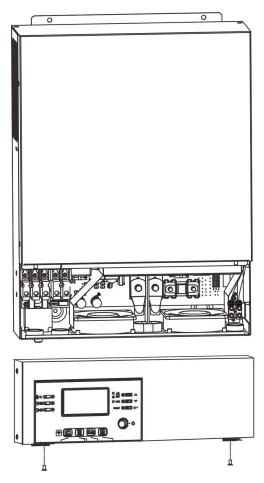
Please take the following to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve for about 7 mm on your positive and negative wires.
- 2. We recommend using bootlace ferrules on the wires for optimal performance.
- Check polarities of wire connections from PV modules to PV input screw terminals. Connect your wires as illustrated below. Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver



### **Final Assembly**

After connecting all wirings, replace the bottom cover as shown below.

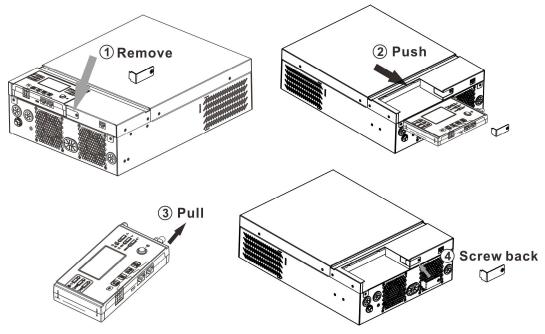




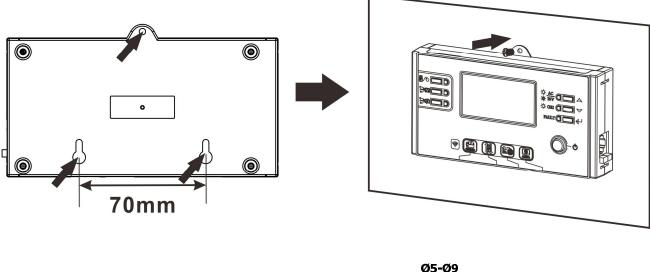
### Remote Display Panel Installation

The LCD module can be removable and installed in a remote location with an optional communication cable. Please take the follow steps to implement this remote panel installation.

Step 1. Remove the screw on the bottom of LCD panel and pull down the module from the case. Detach the cable from the remote communication port. Be sure to replace the retention plate back to the inverter.



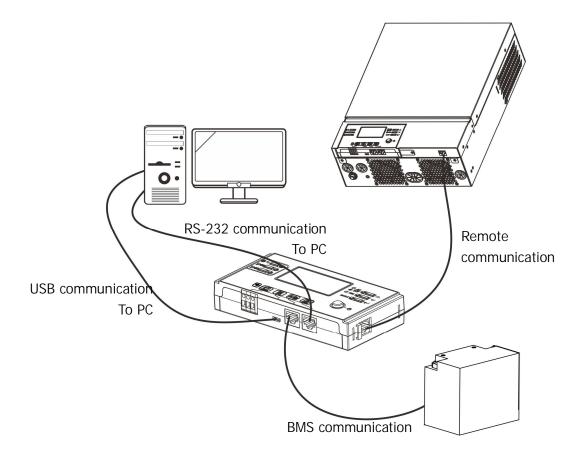
Step 2. Prepare your mounting holes in the marked locations as shown in the illustration below. The LCD module then can be securely mounted to your desired location.



Note: Wall installation should be implemented with the proper screws to the right.



Step 3. Connect LCD module to the inverter with an optional RJ45 communication cable as shown below.



### **Communication Options**

#### Serial Connection

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

#### Wi-Fi Connection

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple<sup>®</sup> Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google<sup>®</sup> Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please check Appendix C.



## Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit Status		Condi	tion	Dry contac	t port: NC C NO
				NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off and	no output is pow	vered.	Close	Open
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as USB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
Power On	from Battery power or Solar energy.	(utility first)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
Power Off		Program 01 is set as SBU	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close
		(SBU priority)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open

### **BMS** Communication

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix B- BMS Communication Installation for details.

### OPERATION

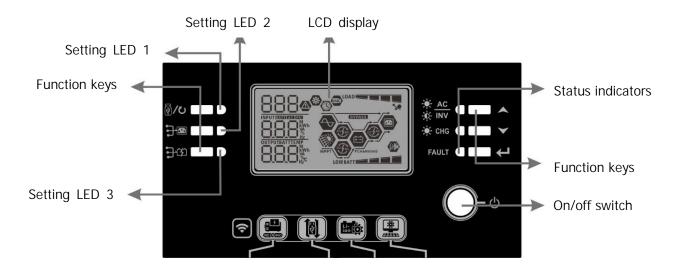
### Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the LCD module) to turn on the unit.

### **Operation and Display Panel**

The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes six indicators, six function keys, on/off switch and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



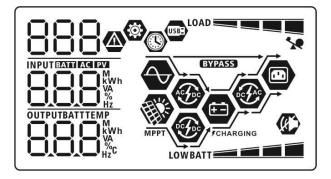
#### Indicators

LED In	LED Indicator Co		Solid/Flashing	Messages
Setting LED 1		Green	Solid On	Output powered by utility
Setting	g LED 2	Green	Solid On	Output powered by PV
Setting LED 3		Green	Solid On	Output powered by battery
	<u>★ AC</u> ★ INV	Green	Solid On	Output is available in line mode
			Flashing	Output is powered by battery in battery mode
Status	-¤- CHG	IG Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged
indicators	-y- Chg		Flashing	Battery is charging.
		Red	Solid On	Fault mode
	FAULT		Flashing	Warning mode

Function Keys

F	unction Key	Description
	ESC	Exit the setting
₽/ဎ	USB function setting	Select USB OTG functions
	Timer setting for the	Coton the times for migritizing the output course
	Output source priority	Setup the timer for prioritizing the output source
<b>•</b>	Timer setting for the	Catum the timer for prioritizing the charger source
<b>}</b> *\$	Charger source priority	Setup the timer for prioritizing the charger source
<b>A</b>	Up	To last selection
V	Down	To next selection
←	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

## LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description						
Input Source Information	Input Source Information						
AC	Indicates the AC input.						
PV	Indicates the PV input						
INPUT BATHEASE BAZ Win Via Hz	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current, charger power, battery voltage.						
Configuration Program and F	ault Information						
© 888	Indicates the setting programs.						
	Indicates the warning and fault codes.						
888@	Warning: 88@flashing with warning code. Fault: F88 lighting with fault code						
Output Information							
	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.						
Battery Information							
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.						

When battery is charging, it will present battery charging status.						
Status	Battery voltag	5	LCD Display			
	<2V/cell		4 bars will fla			
Constant	2 ~ 2.083V/ce	ell	Bottom bar will be on and the other three			
Current mode /			bars will flash in turns. Bottom two bars will be on and the other two			
Constant	Constant 2.083 ~ 2.167		bars will flas			
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cel	I		e ba	rs will be on and the top bar	
			will flash.			
Floating mode. E		5	4 bars will be	e on	l.	
In battery mode,	-					1
Load Percentage		Battery Voltage			LCD Display	
		< 1.85V/cell		LO	WBATT	
Load >50%		1.85V/cell ~ 1.9			BATT	
		1.933V/cell ~ 2.	UT/V/Cell		BATT	
		> 2.017V/cell			BATT	
		< 1.892V/cell 1.892V/cell ~ 1.		LO	WBATT	
Load < 50%	Load < 50%				BATT	
-		1.975V/cell ~ 2.	US8V/Cell		BATT	
		> 2.058V/cell			BATT	
Load Information			1			
	<b>X</b>	Indicates overload.				
LOAD		Indicates the load level by 0-2			24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.	
			24%	25%~49%		
		LOAD				
			~74%	75%~100%		
Mode Operation	Information					
		Indicates unit co	onnects to the	e ma	ins.	
MPPT		Indicates unit co	onnects to the	e PV	panel.	
BYPASS		Indicates load is	s supplied by u	utility	y power.	
A Constant		Indicates the ut	ility charger ci	ircui	t is working.	
<b>F</b>		Indicates the so	lar charger cir	rcuit	is working.	
€. P		Indicates the DO	C/AC inverter of	circu	uit is working.	
		Indicates unit alarm is disabled.				
USB		Indicates USB disk is connected.				
		Indicates timer setting or time display				

### LCD Setting

### General Setting

After pressing and holding "←" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Setup Mode. Press "▲" or "▼"

button to select setting programs. Press " $\leftarrow$ " button to confirm you selection or " $\textcircled{}^{\prime\prime}$ " button to exit.

#### Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
		SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to
		200	either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 60A for 1.5KW model and from 10A to 100A for 3KW/5KW models. Increment of each click is 10A.

		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.	
03	AC input voltage range	89L <sup>UPS</sup>	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.	
		UPS		
		AGM (default)	Flooded	
		86-	FLJ If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low D	
		User-Defined If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low I cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.		
		USE Pylontech battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27	
		05 👁	and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.	
05	Battery type	PYL		
		WECO battery (only for 48V model)	If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment.	
			If colored an energy of 02, 24, 27	
		Soltaro battery (only for 48V model)	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.	
		SOL		

		LIb-protocol compatible battery	Select " LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to Lib protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		3 <sup>rd</sup> party Lithium battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the battery supplier
			for installation procedure.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
		LFd	L۲E
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
		۲۲۹	645
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default)	60Hz
		50	50 <sub>**</sub>
		220V	230V (default)
10	Output voltage		230,
11	Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.	30A (default)	Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 40A for 1.5KW model and from 10A to 100A for 3KW/5KW models. Increment of each click is 10A.

		Available options in 1.5KW/3	(W model:	
		23.0V (default)	Setting range is from 22V to 25.5V. Increment of each click is 0.5V.	
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01.	Available options in 5KW mod 46V (default)	del: Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V.	
		Available options in 1.5KW/3ł Battery fully charged	<w model:<br="">27V (default)</w>	
		Ĩ∃́®°		
13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU	Setting range is from 24V to 29V. Increment of each click is 0.5 Available options in 5KW model:		
	priority) in program 01.	Battery fully charged	54V (default)	
			58V. Increment of each click is 1V. king in Line, Standby or Fault mode,	
		charger source can be progra		
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only	
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source	C S O	when solar energy is not available.	
	priority	Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.	
		- OL 1		
		ISAU		

		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		050	
		-	king in Battery mode, only solar blar energy will charge battery if it's
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
18	Alarm control	18 🐵	18 <b>©</b>
		600	60F
	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default)	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
19		ESP Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
		F6b	
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
			LOF
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
		800	80F

23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default)	Record disable
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	up. Setting range is from 25.0	5KW default setting: 56.4V
27	Floating charging voltage	up. Setting range is from 25.0	5KW default setting: 54.0V
29	<ul> <li>Low DC cut-off voltage:</li> <li>If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.</li> <li>If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.</li> </ul>	1.5KW/3KW default setting: 21.0V	5KW default setting: 42.0V

	<ul> <li>If PV energy, battery power and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line mode and provide output power to loads.</li> </ul>	up. Setting range is from 2 and 42.0V to 48.0V for 5K	in program 5, this program can be set 21.0V to 24.0V for 1.5KW/3KW model W model. Increment of each click is ge will be fixed to setting value no f load is connected.
30	Battery equalization		Battery equalization disable (default) 30 EdS ned" is selected in program 05, this
31	Battery equalization voltage		g: 5KW default setting: 58.4V 3 1 3 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default) 35 ® 30d	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
36	Equalization activated immediately	Enable 36 © 860	Disable (default) 35 <sup>(2)</sup> 835

37	Reset all stored data for PV generated power and output load energy	be set up. If "Enable" is select battery equalization immediat "E9". If "Disable" is selected until next activated equalization	bled in program 30, this program can ted in this program, it's to activate tely and LCD main page will shows I, it will cancel equalization function on time arrives based on program 35 vill not be shown in LCD main page. Reset <b>37 (2)</b> <b>+5E</b>
93	Erase all data log	Not reset(Default)	Reset 93 © FSE
94	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	3 minutes 94 ♥ 10 minutes (default) 94 ♥ 10 30 minutes 94 ♥ 30	5 minutes 94 ♥ 20 minutes 94 ♥ 60 minutes 94 ♥ 60
95	Time setting – Minute	For minute setting, the range	is from 0 to 59.
96	Time setting – Hour	For hour setting, the range is	from 0 to 23.

97	Time setting– Day	For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31.
98	Time setting– Month	For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12.
99	Time setting – Year	For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.

#### Functional Setting

There are three function keys on the display panel to implement special functions such as USB OTG, timer setting for output source priority and timer setting for charger source priority.

1. USB Function Setting

Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port (). Press and hold "<sup>()</sup>/<sup>()</sup>" button for 3 seconds to enter USB Setup Mode. These functions including inverter firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameters re-write from the USB disk.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold " $\textcircled{D}'$ " button for 3 seconds to enter USB function setting mode.	
Step 2: Press " $\textcircled{0}/\textcircled{0}$ ", " $\textcircled{1}$ " or " $\textcircled{1}$ " button to enter the selectable setting programs (detail descriptions in Step 3)	UPC ♥ ♥ SEL LOC

Step 3: Please select setting program by following the procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
	This function is to upgrade inverter firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, pl	lease check with
Upgrade	your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	
firmware		
<b>-}</b>	This function is to over-write all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in tUSB disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings. Please check	
Re-write	or installer for detail instructions.	
internal		
parameters		
<b>子</b> 李:	By pressing " $\exists \mathfrak{B}''$ button to export data log from the inverter to USB disk. If the selected function is ready, LCD will display " $\vdash d \sqcup$ ". Press " $\mathfrak{B}/\mathfrak{O}$ " button to	[[[ 🚳 📾
Export data log	confirm the selection again.	FqA

	•	Press " $\textcircled{D}$ " button to select "Yes", LED 1 will flash once every second during the process. It will only display <b>LOG</b> and all LEDs will be on after this action is complete. Then, press " $\textcircled{D}$ / $\textcircled{O}$ " button to return to main screen.		
	•	Or press "予梦" button to select "No" to return to main screen.		

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

#### Error message for USB On-The-Go functions:

Error Code	Messages
UO. 1	No USB disk is detected.
500	USB disk is protected from copying.
803	Document inside the USB disk contains the wrong format.

If any error occurs, error code will only show for 3 seconds. After 3 seconds, it will automatically return to the main screen.

#### 2. Timer Setting for Output Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the output source priority per day.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold "🗗 🕮 " button for 3 seconds to enter Timer Setup Mode for output source	
priority.	000
Step 2: Press "鄧/ひ", "予圖" or "予纾" button to enter the selectable programs (detail	SUb
Step 2. These $(a, b) = (a, b)$ is the selectable programs (detain	SBU

descriptions in Step 3).

Step 3: Please select setting program by following each procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
₩/৩	Press " $\textcircled{P}'$ " button to set up Utility First Timer. Press " $\textcircled{P}$ " button to select staring time. Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\checkmark$ " button to adjust values and press " $\bigstar$ " to confirm. Press " $\textcircled{P}$ " button to select end time. Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\checkmark$ " button to adjust values, press " $\bigstar$ " button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment.	US6 © 00 23
<del>]</del> @	Press " Define the set up Solar First Timer. Press " Define the select staring time. Press " ▲ " or " ▼ " button to adjust values and press " ↓ " to confirm. Press " Define the select end time. Press " ▲ " or " ▼ " button to adjust values, press " ↓ " button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment.	SUB ♥ 00 23
<b>}</b> \$	Press "➔☜" button to set up SBU Priority Timer. Press "Ӭ☜" button to select staring time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "↓" to confirm. Press "Э☜" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "↓" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment.	56U 🍳 00 23

Press """/" button to exit the Setup Mode.

#### 3. Timer Setting for the Charger Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the charger source priority per day.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold " <sup>3</sup> button for 3 seconds to enter Timer Setup Mode for charging	[50 <b>©</b>
source priority.	SNU
Step 2: Press "優/ひ", "予錮" or "予梦" button to enter the selectable programs (detail	050
descriptions in Step 3).	

#### Step 3: Please select setting program by following each procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure LCD Scree	
₩/υ	Press " $\textcircled{P}'$ " button to set up Solar First Timer. Press " $\textcircled{P}$ " button to select staring time. Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\checkmark$ " button to adjust values and press " $\bigstar$ " to confirm. Press " $\textcircled{P}$ " button to select end time. Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\checkmark$ " button to adjust values, press " $\bigstar$ " button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment.	CSO © 00 23
<del>]</del> @	Press "♪™" button to set up Solar & Utility Timer. Press "♪™" button to select staring time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "↓" to confirm. Press "♪™" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "↓" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment.	SNU @ 00 23
<b>}</b> ¢	Press "➔☜" button to set up Solar Only Timer. Press "➡>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	020 00 23

Press """/" button to exit the Setup Mode.

### **Display Setting**

The LCD display information will be switched in turn by pressing the "UP" or "DOWN" button. The selective information will be switched as per the following orders:

Selectable information	LCD display
	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen)	UTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT V V BATT

	Input frequency=50Hz
Input frequency	
	PV voltage=260V
PV voltage	
	PV current = 2.5A
PV current	
	PV power = 500W
PV power	
	AC and PV charging current=50A
	EXTRACTORY OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OV PV charging current=50A
Charging current	OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT AC charging current = 50A
	OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT

	AC and PV charging power=500W
	OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT PV charging power = 500W
Charging power	OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT AC charging power=500W
	DUTPUT OUTPUT Battery voltage=25.5V, output voltage=230V
Battery voltage and output voltage	
Output frequency	Output frequency=50Hz LOAD
Load percentage	Load percent=70%

	When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart.
Load in VA	When load is larger than 1kVA (≧1KVA), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart.
	When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart.
Load in Watt	UTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT When load is larger than 1kW (≥1KW), load in W
	will present x.xkW like below chart.
	Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A
Battery voltage/DC discharging current	
	This PV Today energy = 3.88kWh, Load Today energy= 9.88kWh.
PV energy generated today and Load output energy today	

	This PV month energy = 388kWh, Load month energy= 988kWh.
PV energy generated this month and Load output energy this month.	
	This PV year energy = 3.88MWh, Load year energy = 9.88MWh.
PV energy generated this year and Load output energy this year.	
	OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT OUTPUT
	PV Total energy = 38.8MWh, Load Output Total energy = 98.8MWh.
PV energy generated totally and Load output	
total energy.	
	Real date Nov 28, 2020.
Real date.	
	Real time 13:20.
Real time.	
Main CPU version checking.	Main CPU version 00014.04.

Secondary CPU version checking.	Secondary CPU version 00003.03.
Wi-Fi version checking.	Wi-Fi version 00000.24.

## Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	PV energy and utility can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	PV energy and utility can charge batteries.	Charging by utility.
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by utility and PV energy.

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Power from utility.
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	Power from battery and PV energy.

### Battery Equalization Description

Battery equalization function is built into the charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects such as stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that may have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize the battery periodically.

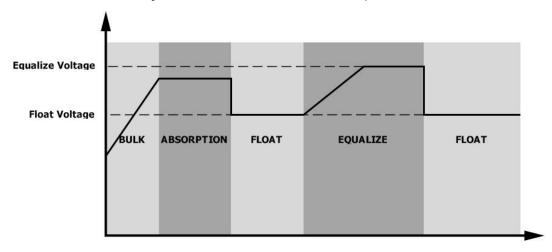
• How to Activate Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in LCD setting Program 30 first. You can then apply this function by either one of the following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in Program 35.
- 2. Activate equalization immediately in Program 36.

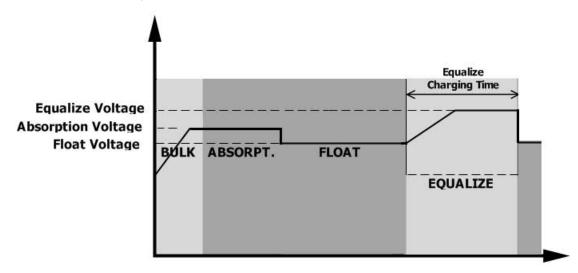
## • When to Equalize

In floating charge stage, when setting the equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is reached, or equalization is activated immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize Mode.

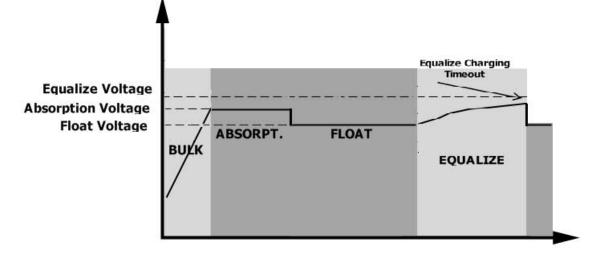


• Equalize Charging and Timeout

In Equalize Mode, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage reach the equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the equalization level. The battery will remain in the Equalize Mode until the equalization timer runs out.



However, in Equalize Mode, if the battery equalization timer runs out and the battery voltage doesn't recover to the battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves equalization voltage. If the battery voltage is still lower than equalization voltage when the extension runs out, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to the floating charging stage.



## Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	I con on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	F0
02	Over temperature	1605
03	Battery voltage is too high	F83
04	Battery voltage is too low	F84
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	FOS
06	Output voltage is too high.	F86
07	Overload time out	F87
08	Bus voltage is too high	F08
09	Bus soft start failed	F09
51	Over current or surge	F5
52	Bus voltage is too low	1852
53	Inverter soft start failed	IFS3
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	IFSS
57	Current sensor failed	F57
58	Output voltage is too low	F58
59	PV voltage is over limitation	F59

# Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	I con flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
02	Over temperature	None	<b>@</b> 2()
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	[]]@
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	[]Ч@
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	<b>∏</b> @
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15@
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	15@
32	Communication failure between inverter and remote display panel	None	32@
E9	Battery equalization	None	29 <b>@</b>
6P	Battery is not connected	None	6 <b>P</b> @

## SPECIFICATIONS

## Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	ЗКW	5KW	
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)			
Nominal Input Voltage		230Vac		
Low Loss Voltage	9	170Vac±7V (UPS); 0Vac±7V (Appliances)		
Low Loss Return Voltage	1(	180Vac±7V (UPS); 00Vac±7V (Appliances)		
High Loss Voltage		280Vac±7V		
High Loss Return Voltage		270Vac±7V		
Max AC Input Voltage		300Vac		
Nominal Input Frequency	50H	z / 60Hz (Auto detectior	n)	
Low Loss Frequency		40±1Hz		
Low Loss Return Frequency		42±1Hz		
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz			
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz			
Output Short Circuit Protection		Circuit Breaker		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% ( Ra	ted R load, battery full o	charged)	
Transfer Time	20	10ms typical (UPS); Oms typical (Appliances)		
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.	Output Power Rated Power	V 170V 280	DV Input Voltage	

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Rated Output Power	1.5KVA/1.5KW	3KVA/3KW	5KVA/5KW
Output Voltage Waveform		Pure Sine Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation		230Vac±5%	
Output Frequency		50Hz	
Peak Efficiency		93%	
Overload Protection	5s@≥13	0% load; 10s@105%	6~130% load
Surge Capacity	2'	* rated power for 5 s	econds
Nominal DC Input Voltage	24	Vdc	48Vdc
Cold Start Voltage	23.0	Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Voltage			
@ load < 50%	23.0Vdc 44		46.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	22.0Vdc		44.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage			
@ load < 50%	23.5Vdc		47.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	23.0	Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage			
@ load < 50%	21.5Vdc 4		43.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	21.0Vdc 42.0		42.0Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	32Vdc d		62Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	33Vdc 6		63Vdc
No Load Power Consumption	<35W <50W		<50W

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Chargin	g Mode			
INVERTER MODEL		1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Charging Algo	rithm		3-Step	
AC Charging C	urrent (Max)	40Amp 1004 (@V <sub>1/P</sub> =230Vac) (@V <sub>1/P</sub> =2		•
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery		29.2	58.4
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	2	28.2	56.4
Floating Charg	jing Voltage	2	7Vdc	54Vdc
Charging Curve		←		taintenance (Floating)
MPPT Solar Cha	5 5			
INVERTER MOI		1.5KW 3KW		5KW
Max. PV Array Power		2000W	4000W	5000W
Nominal PV Voltage		240Vdc		320Vdc
Start-up Voltage		150Vdc +/- 10Vdc		
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range		120~380Vdc 120-		450Vdc
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage		400Vdc	500Vdc	
Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger)		60A 100Amp		DAmp

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW	5KW	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C			
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C			
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)			
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	100 x 280 x 390	115 x 3	300 x 400	
Net Weight, kg	8.5	9	10	

## TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	<ol> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>
No response after power on.	No indication.	<ol> <li>The battery voltage is far too low. (&lt;1.4V/Cell)</li> <li>Internal fuse tripped.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Contact repair center for replacing the fuse.</li> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	<ol> <li>Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.</li> <li>Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)</li> </ol>
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "SUB" (solar first) as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to "USB" (utility first).
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
		Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
	Fault code 07	If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether
Buzzer beeps	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	the ambient temperature is too high.
continuously and		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
red LED is on.	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	<ol> <li>Reduce the connected load.</li> <li>Return to repair center</li> </ol>
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Destart the unit of the arrest
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	to repair center.
	Fault code 59	PV input voltage is beyond the specification.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series.

## Appendix A: Approximate Back-up Time Table

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min)
	150	908	2224
	300	449	1100
	450	338	815
	600	222	525
1.5KW	750	177	414
	900	124	303
	1050	110	269
	1200	95	227
	1350	82	198
	1500	68	164

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min)
	300	449	1100
	600	222	525
	900	124	303
	1200	95	227
3KW	1500	68	164
	1800	56	126
	2100	48	108
	2400	35	94
	2700	31	74
	3000	28	67

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 200Ah (min)
	500	613	1288
	1000	268	613
	1500	158	402
	2000	111	271
5KW	2500	90	215
	3000	76	182
	3500	65	141
	4000	50	112
	4500	44	100
-	5000	40	90

Note: Backup time depends on the quality of the battery, age of battery and type of battery. Specifications of batteries may vary depending on different manufacturers.

## Appendix B: BMS Communication Installation

## 1. Introduction

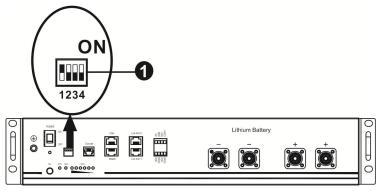
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

## 2. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration

### PYLONTECH



Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

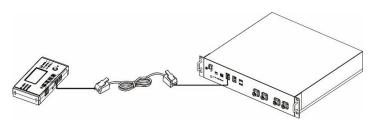
Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
1: RS485 baud rate=9600	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
Restart to take effect	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

NOTE: "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

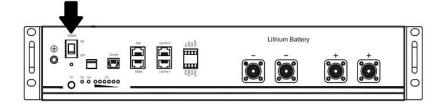
NOTE: The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

#### 3. Installation and Operation

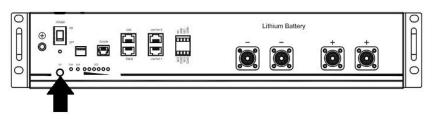
After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps. Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



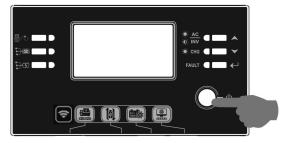
Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery. Output power is ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.



Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.



# PYL



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon **W** flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

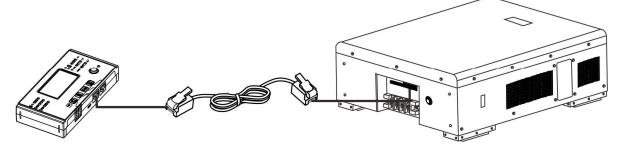
on LCD display will

#### Active Function

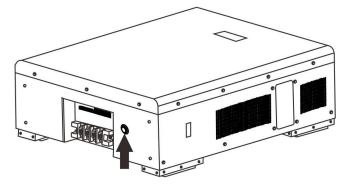
This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

### WECO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "WEC" in LCD program 5.

# 05 🛛

# 33ں

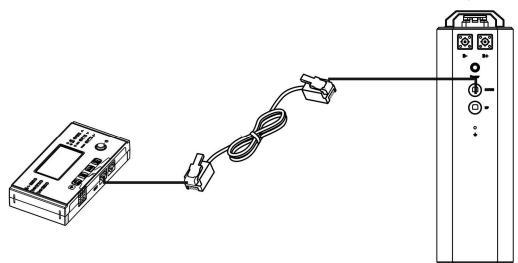
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.



on LCD display will

#### SOLTARO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.



# SOL

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.



on LCD display will

#### 4. LCD Display Information

Press "▲" or "▼" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.

Selectable information	LCD display
Battery pack numbers & Battery	Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1
group numbers	

## 5. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description	Action
60 <b>@</b>	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.	
5 🗠	<ul> <li>Communication lost (only available when the battery type is setting as "Pylontech Battery".)</li> <li>After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery.</li> <li>Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.</li> </ul>	
59 <b>@</b>	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.	
	If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery. If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.	

# Appendix C: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide in Remote Panel

1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



- 2. WatchPower App
- 2-1. Download and install APP

*Operating system requirement for your smart phone:* 

iOS system

Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.



Android system

Or you may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store.

#### 2-2. Initial Setup

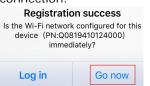
Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon it to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the remote box PN by tapping icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.

V1.0.0	nl マ 下午2:18 ✔ 98% ■ く Register
se enter user name	Please enter user name
enter the password	Please enter the password
	Please enter the password
Login	Please enter email
	Please enter the phone number
i Config	Please enter the Wi-Fi Module PN
	Register

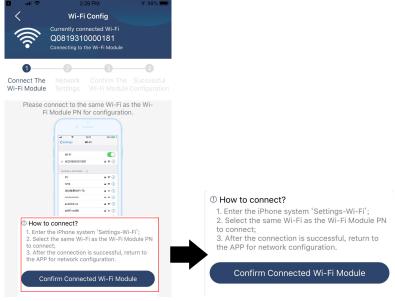
#### Don't have an account?Please Register

Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.

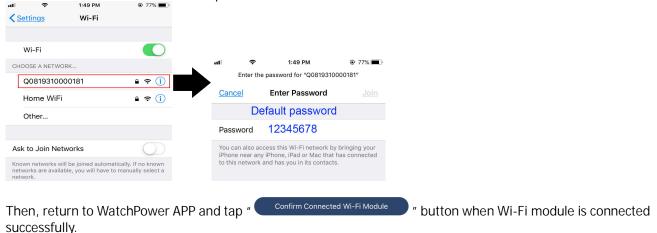


#### Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.



Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".



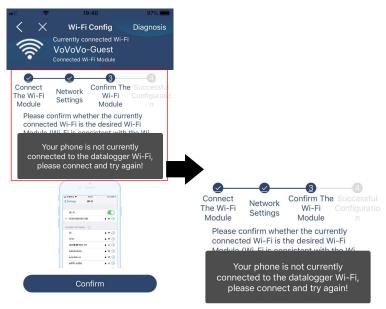
Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings



Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.



If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.



#### **Diagnose Function**

If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap "<sup>Diagnosis</sup>" on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.

📶 🗢 5:51 PM 🛞 95% 🛄	📲 🗢 5:51 PM	@ 95% 🚥
K Network diagnostics	K Network diagnostics	\$
Inverter Datalogger Router Server	Inverter Datalogger Router	Server
Repair suggestion Rediagnosis	Repair suggestion	ediagnosis
The Inverter and the datalogger communicate abnormally.		
<ul> <li>Please check if the Inverter and the datalogger are powered on normally.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Please check if the Inverter address is between 1 and 5.</li> </ul>	The diagnosis is succes	sful!
<ul> <li>Please check if the connection between the Inverter and the collector is abnormal, such as poor contact caused by oxidation or looseness of the interface, reverse connection of the 485 interface AB line, and data line damage.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Try restarting the Inverter and datalogger to see if the anomaly is eliminated.</li> </ul>		
Datalogger and router communication abnormalities		
<ul> <li>Please confirm that the wireless routing network setting has been made.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Make sure that the datalogger is set up to connect to AP hotspots sent by hardware devices such as wireless routers instead of virtual AP hotspots.</li> </ul>		

#### 2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login. Note: Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.



#### Overview

After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.

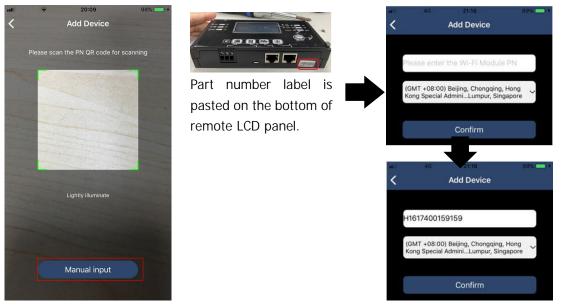


#### Devices

Tap the 💭 icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding or deleting Wi-Fi Module in this page.

Add device Delete device Device List Device List  $\oplus$ Q Please enter the alias or sn of device Q Please enter the alias or SN of device All status  $\checkmark$ Alias A-Z 🗸 All status V Alias A-Z V • 92931706103012 10031706103300 Device SN:92931706103012 Wi-Fi Module PN:Q0819310014063 Device SN:10031706103300 Datalogger PN:Q0819310000181 • 10031706103300 Device SN:10031706103300 Datalogger PN:Q0819360039533 ..... 8 (1)•••••

Tap 🕑 icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of remote LCD panel. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.



For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

#### ME

In ME page, users can modify "My information", including [User's Photo], [Account security], [Modify password], [Clear cache], and [Log-out], shown as below diagrams.

		Carrier 🗢	7:04 PM Account Security	-
Carrier 🗢	7:04 PM	Modify Pa	assword	>
	Ме	Carrier 🖘	7:04 PM Modify Password	-
	Cloud Walker	> WatchPowe	chPower password, you can login dire rr with your account	ectly to
	Owner	My account	t Cl	loud Walker
1 Devices	0 Alarms	Old passw	ord Please enter the ol	ld password
🕖 Account Securit	ty	> New passv	vord Please enter the new	w password
About		>		
🦪 Clear Cache	1.62	KB	ssword Enter new pass	
	Log Out		Confirm	

#### 2-4. Device List

In Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.

Image: Constraint of the second se	Image: state	Image: Size PM         Image:
Ali status × Alias A-Z × Pull down to refresh Last updated: Today 14:15 10031706103300	All status >         Alias A-Z >           • 10031706103300 Device SN:10031706103300 Datalogger PN:Q0819310000181         >	
Device SN:10031706103300 > Datalogger PN:Q0819310000181		Basic Information         product Info           Grid Voltage         0.0V
		Grid Frequency 0.0Hz
$\bullet$		PV Input Voltage 0.0V
		Battery Voltage 26.2V
		Battery Capacity 100%
		Battery Charging Current 0A
		Battery Discharge Current 0A
		AC Output Voltage 229.5V
Cverview Devices Me	(1) Overview Devices Me	AC Output Frequency 60.0Hz

### Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be [Standby Mode], [Line Mode], [Battery Mode].

[Standby Mode] Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



[Line Mode] Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.

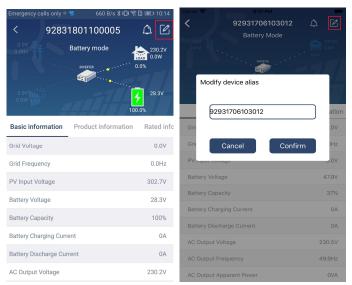


[Battery Mode] Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



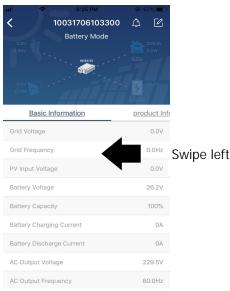
#### Device Alarm and Name Modification

In this page, tap the 🙆 icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the 🙆 icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.



#### Device Information Data

Users can check up [Basic Information], [Product Information], [Rated information], [History], and [Wi-Fi Module Information] by swiping left.



[Basic Information] displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

[Production Information] displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, Bluetooth CPU version and secondary CPU version.

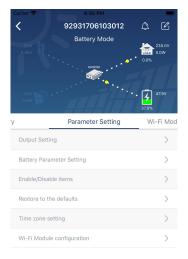
【Rated Information】 displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

[History] displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

[Wi-Fi Module Information] displays of Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

#### Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please be noted that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here will briefly highlight some of it, [Output Setting], [Battery Parameter Setting], [Enable/ Disable items], [Restore to the defaults] to illustrate.



There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter. a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.

b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking "Enable" or "Disable" button.

c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column. Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions.

Parameter setting list:

Item		Description	
Output setting	Output source	To configure load power source priority.	
	priority		
	AC input range	When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer.	
		Please check product manual for details.	
		When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances.	
	Output voltage	To set output voltage.	
	Output frequency	To set output frequency.	
Battery	Battery type:	To set connected battery type.	
parameter	Battery cut-off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage.	
setting	voltage	Please see product manual for the recommended voltage range based	
		on connected battery type.	
	Back to grid	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery	
	voltage	voltage is lower than this setting voltage, unit will transfer to line mode	
		and the grid will provide power to load.	
	Back to discharge	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery	
	voltage	voltage is higher than this setting voltage, battery will be allowed to	

		discharge.
	Charger source	To configure charger source priority.
	priority:	
	Max. charging	
	current	
	Max. AC charging	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in
	current:	different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.
	Float charging	
	voltage	
	Bulk charging voltage	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.
	Battery equalization	Enable or disable battery equalization function.
	Real-time	It's real-time action to activate battery equalization.
	Activate Battery Equalization	
	Equalized Time Out	To set up the duration time for battery equalization.
	Equalized Time	To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization.
	Equalization Period	To set up the frequency for battery equalization.
	Equalization Voltage	To set up the battery equalization voltage.
Enable/Disable	LCD Auto-return	If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one minute
Functions	to Main screen	automatically.
	Fault Code Record	If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any fault happens.
	Backlight	If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not operated for 1 minute.
	Bypass Function	If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload happened in battery mode.
	Beeps while primary source interrupt	If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal.
	Over Temperature Auto Restart	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature fault is solved.
	Overload Auto Restart	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs.
	Buzzer	If disabled, buzzer won't be on when alarm/fault occurred.
	Enable/disable	Turn on or off RGB LEDs
	Brightness	Adjust the lighting brightness
RGB LED Setting	Speed	Adjust the lighting speed
9	Effects	Change the light effects
	Color selection	Adjust color combination to show energy source an battery status
Restore to the default		restore all settings back to default settings.